

TECHNICAL INFORMATION MANUAL

Revision 3 – 11 July 2017

A927ZET

UHF Semi-Passive Logger Tag with external probe



easy
log

 **CAENRFID**

Visit [A927ZET web page](#), you will find the latest revision of data sheets, manuals, certifications, technical drawings, software and firmware. All you need to start using your tag in a few clicks!

Scope of Manual

The goal of this manual is to provide the basic information to work with the A927ZET UHF Semi-Passive Logger Tag with external probe.

Change Document Record

Date	Revision	Changes	Pages
04 Mar 2011	01	Initial release.	-
27 Mar 2013	02	Removed information about <i>A927ZH Humidity logger UHF semi-passive tag</i>	6
		Added information about <i>CAEN RFID Development Kit</i>	6
		Changed A927ZET photo	1, 6
		Modified § <i>Product Description</i> paragraph	6
		Modified § <i>Ordering Options</i> table	7
		Modified § <i>Tab. 4.1: A927ZET Technical Specifications</i>	32
		Added <i>A927ZET EN 12830 Declaration of Conformity</i>	38
11 Jul 17	03	Added warning	32
		Modified § <i>CE Compliance</i> and <i>A927ZET CE Declaration of Conformity</i> paragraphs	36, 37
		Removed information about <i>CAEN RFID Development Kit</i>	6

Symbols, abbreviated terms and notation

DR	Divide ratio
FT	Frequency tolerance
TRcal	Tag-to-Interrogator calibration symbol
XXXXb	Binary notation
XXXXh	Hexadecimal notation
Tari	Reference time interval for a data-0 in Interrogator-to-Tag signaling. The mnemonic "Tari" derives from the ISO/IEC 18000-6 (part A) specification, in which Tari is an abbreviation for Type A Reference Interval.
CRC	Cyclic Redundancy Check
RFID	Radio-Frequency IDentification
RFU	Reserved for Future Use
Word	16 bit

Reference Document

- [RD1] EPCglobal: EPC Radio-Frequency Identity Protocols Class-1 Generation-2 UHF RFID Protocol for Communications at 860 MHz – 960 MHz, Version 2.0.1 (April, 2015).
 - [RD2] A927Z EN12830 Test Report – 1 March 2010
 - [RD3] TesLab s.r.l. - Environmental Test Report - A927Z - Temperature logger UHF semi-passive tag -ref. TesLab 09B204A – 10 December 2009
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Do not dispose the product in municipal or household waste. Please check your local regulations for disposal/recycle of electronic products.



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1 INTRODUCTION

Product Description

CAEN RFID easy2log[®] A927ZET is a low cost, semi-passive UHF Logger tag that allows to monitor temperature sensitive products like perishable foods and pharmaceuticals, during transportation and storage.

The combination of the high resolution sensor, the large memory size and the standard RFID interface permits to realize effective track and trace solutions for the cold-chain.

The A927ZET can be used with standard UHF RFID readers available on the market without requiring any additional equipment thanks to its compatibility with the EPCglobal C1G2 and ISO18000-6C standards.

The tag has both an internal and an external temperature sensor, each one can be configured to store temperature samples in intervals from 8 second to 18 hours in the internal memory that can contain up to 4,096 samples per sensor. For each sensor the user can define alarms for high and low temperature thresholds for an accurate control of the temperature excursions.

The rugged enclosure of this logger make it the perfect choice for the cold-chain monitoring in harsh environment or in presence of strong vibration while the external sensor probe allows to monitor the internal and the external temperature of a box.

The A927ZET RFID logger can be used for multiple shipments thanks to the long battery life and the reset function thus allowing to reduce the total cost of the solution and anticipate the ROI.



Fig. 1.1: A927ZET UHF Semi-Passive Logger Tag with external probe

In addition to the A927ZET, the easy2log[®] family also includes:

- Mod. A927Z, a semipassive tag of the easy2log[®] Family, for single temperature measurement (Fig. 1.2).



Fig. 1.2: A927Z UHF Semi-Passive Logger Tag

Ordering Options

	Code	Description
Tag	WA927ZETAAAA	A927ZET - Temperature logger with external probe UHF semi-passive tag (EPC C1G2) Std
	WA927ZAAAAAA	A927Z - Temperature logger UHF semi-passive tag (EPC C1G2) Std

Accessories

Check for the supplied accessories below:



Installation Notice

The A927ZET can be easily fixed using the 2 screws supplied. All measurements are in mm.

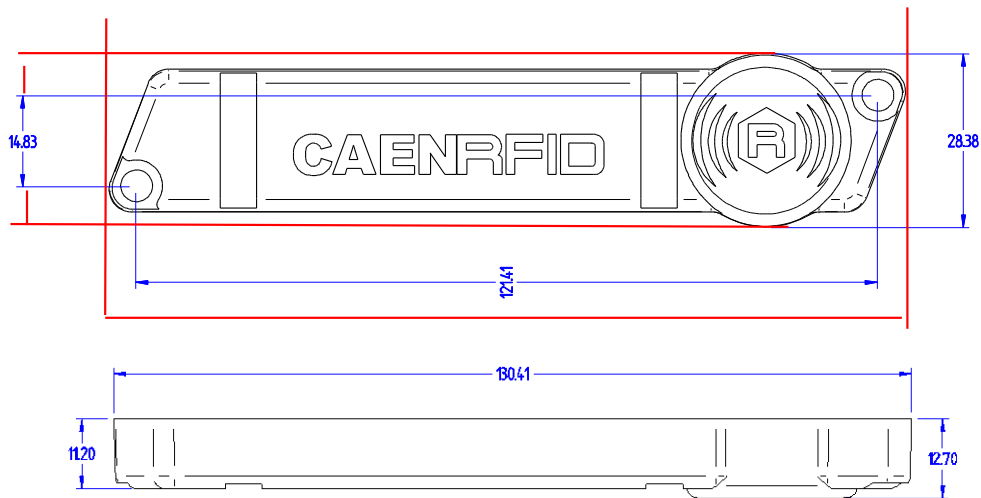


Fig. 1.3: A927ZET Technical drawings

2 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

Main Features

- EPC C1G2 (ISO18000-6C) Compatible
- Long range solution
- 3 years battery life
- Battery status monitor
- Temperature range: from -30°C to +70°C
- Excellent accuracy: $\pm 0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$ (typ)
- No calibration required
- Programmable sampling time
- Programmable high/low temperature limit
- 8000 samples (16kbyte) Logging Memory
- Time-stamps storage
- Limit Violation Flags
- Continuous / Event logging

Application

Temperature recording during transport, storage and distribution of temperature sensitive products:

- Fresh food (fruit, vegetables)
- Seafood
- Meat and poultry
- Milk-based products
- Frozen food
- Chemical/pharmaceutical products
- Vaccine cold chain

Communication Protocol Features

- Compatible with EPC C1G2 (ISO18000-6C) protocol
- Reader to Tag link: DSB-ASK, SSB-ASK, PR-ASK 40 Kbit/s
- Tag To Reader link: FMO 40Kbit/s, Miller M=4 250/256 KHz
- 512 bit Reserved Memory
- 512 bit EPC Memory
- 208 bit TID Memory
- 17Kbyte USER Memory
- Frequency range: 860 MHz ÷ 930 MHz

Reading Performances

- 10m in air (2.5m on metal) @ 2W ERP
- Data Logging Download Time: 25 sec (8K samples)

On board Temperature Sensor

- Temperature range: from -20°C to +70°C
- Resolution: 16 bit
- Accuracy from -30°C to +70°C:
 - Typ: ±0.1°C
 - Max: ±0.75°C
- Minimum Sampling Time: 8 seconds
- Maximum Sampling Time: 18 hours
- Logging Memory Size: 8192 samples

Battery

- 3 years battery life⁽¹⁾
- Battery status monitor (±0.1V accuracy over 2V-3.6V)
- Minimum Sampling Time: 8 seconds
- Maximum Sampling Time: 18 hours
- Logging memory size: 256 samples

¹ The activation electrical field for the tag is 0.5V/m in the range from 800MHz up to 1GHz. Users must avoid tags exposure to such an electrical field value for long time since it may seriously reduce battery life.

Sampling operating Modes

A927ZET supports three programmable Sampling Operating modes:

- **Sampling Off.** Tag is working as normal ISO180006C tag. Previous logging results are readable from memory (Control register bit L=0).
- **Continuous mode.** Tag is continuously logging the measured value with interval defined by Sample Time register. All measured data is saved into memory. If desired, High or Low limit monitoring (LHM and LLM bits of control register) can also be switched on. Violation of limits will raise an alert so that it can be discovered quickly without the need of reading the whole logged memory (Control register bit L=1, bit M=0).
- **Event mode.** Tag is continuously measuring the sensor value with an interval defined by Sample Time register. If this value is violating either lower or higher limit, the value will be logged (Control register bit L=1, bit M=1).

L Sensor monitoring activated	M Mode	Sampling Mode
0	X	Sampling Off
1	0	Continuous Mode
1	1	Event Mode

Tab. 2.1: Sampling Operating Modes

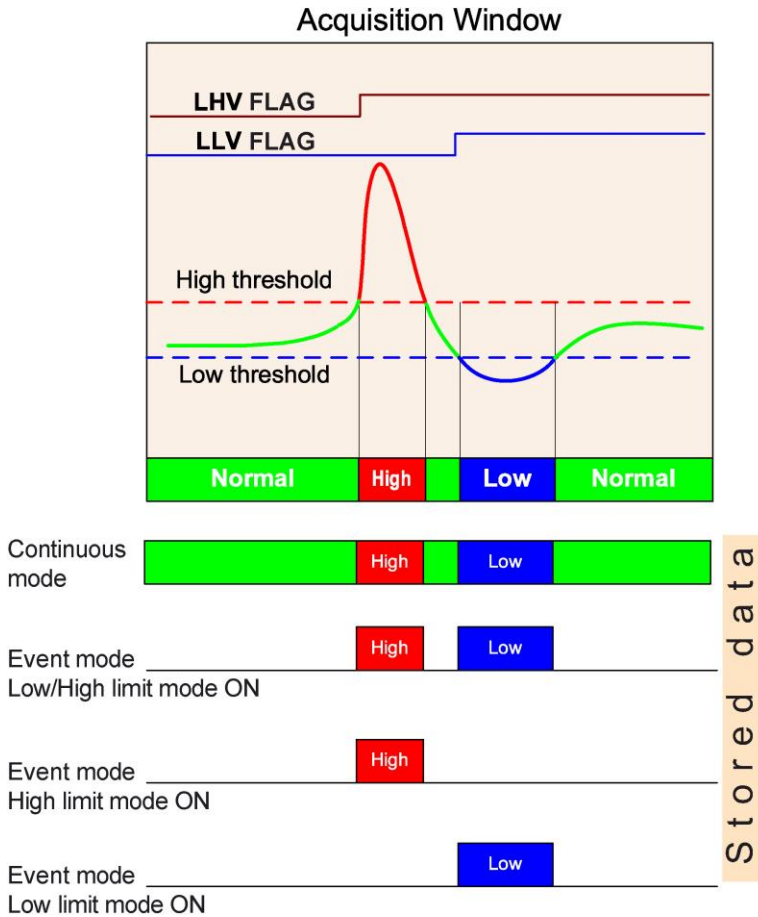


Fig. 2.1: A927ZET Sampling Operating Modes

Storing operating Modes

In Continuous and Event mode, the Tag continuously measures the sensor value. When the sensor value must be stored, A927ZET can be programmed to work in four different operating modes:

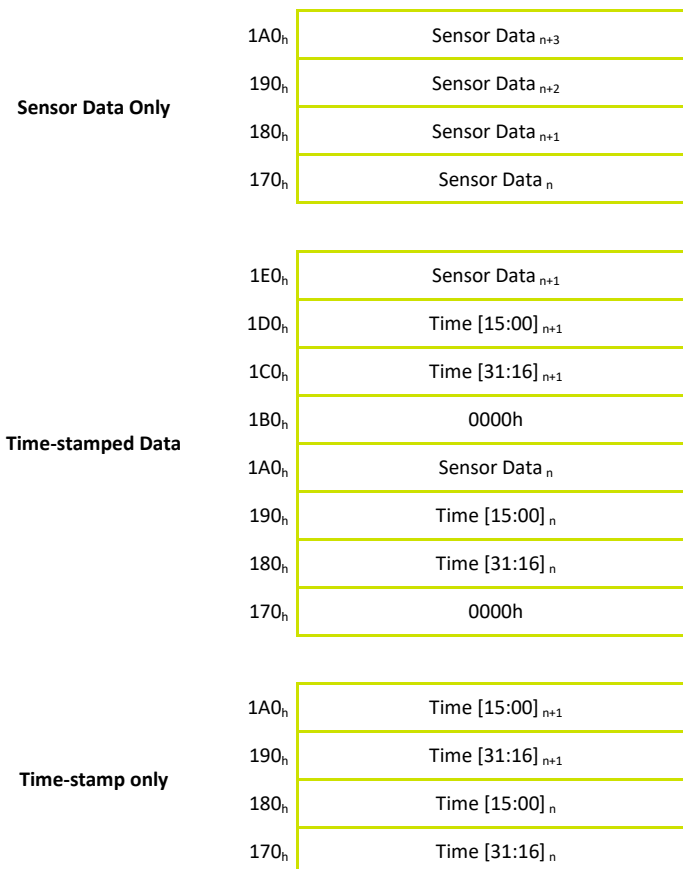
- **Sensor Data only.** Tag stores only the sensor data (Control register bit D = 1, bit TL = 0).
- **Time-stamped Data.** Tag stores the sensor data and the corresponding time-stamp (Control register bit D = 1, bit TL = 1).
- **Time-stamp only.** Tag stores only the time-stamps data (Control register bit D = 0, bit TL = 1).
- **No storage.** (Control register bit D = 0, bit TL = 0).

Sensor Data	Time-stamp	D Data logging activated	TL Time-stamp activated
stored	stored	1	1
stored	not stored	1	0
not stored	stored	0	1
not stored	not stored	0	0

Tab. 2.2: Storing Operating Modes

Data Logging Area Allocation

The following figure shows the data allocation used in the different storing modes described above:



Tab. 2.3: Data Logging Area Allocation in the different storing modes

Battery measurement and behaviour

There are several options to verify the battery status.

To verify if the battery level is low, just read the failure code in the control register: the code 7 identifies a Battery Low Status (<2 V).

To verify the level of the battery, you have to enable the battery logging, and then to read the last sample value.

If you want to monitor the battery behaviour (for example during thermal stress), enable the battery logging with both continuous sampling mode and sensor data (or time-stamped data) storing mode: with this configuration the tag is continuously logging the measured data (with the defined interval). The tag stores the sensor data and you have a complete history of the battery behaviour.

3 MEMORY DESCRIPTION

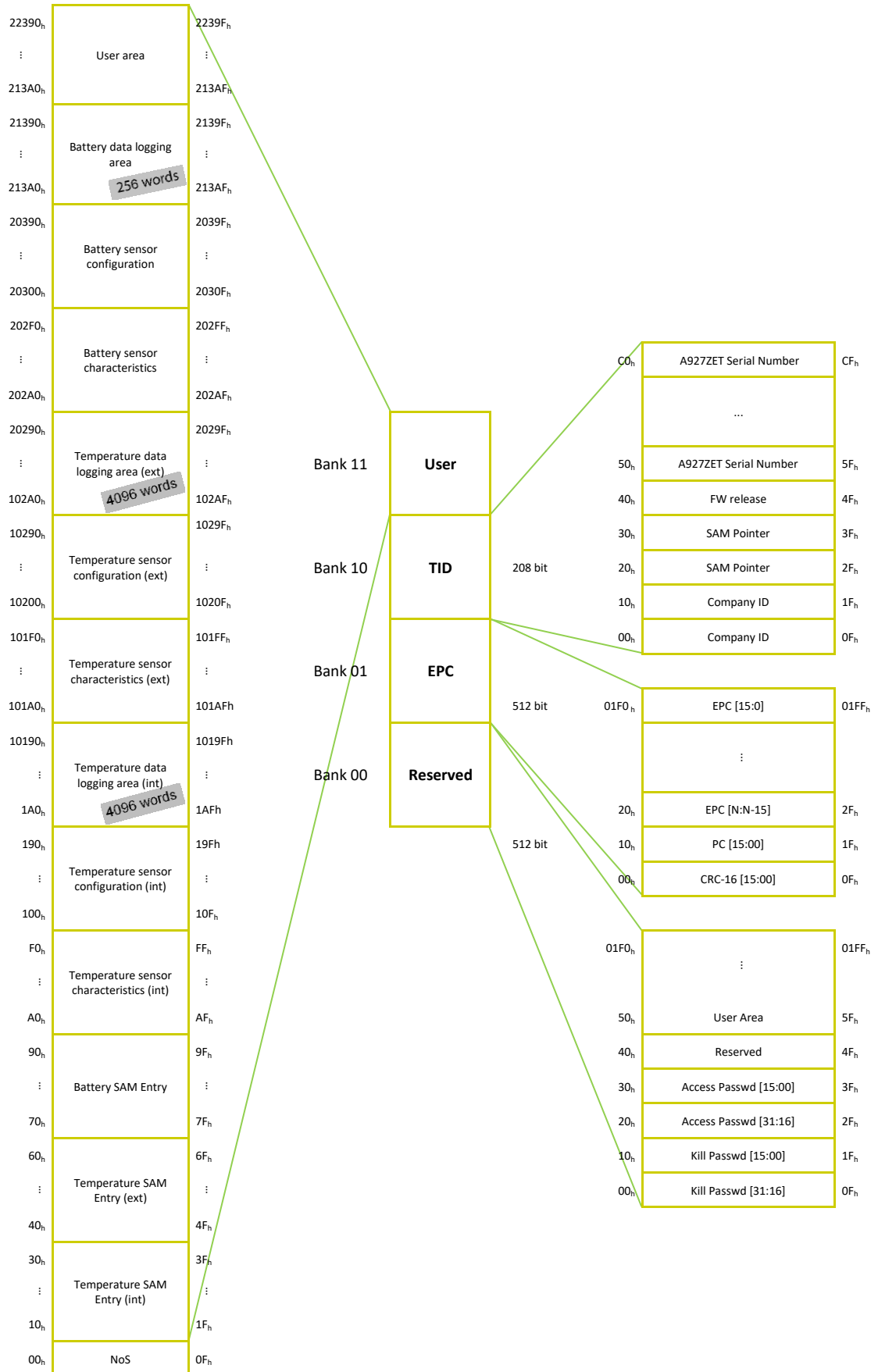
Address space

The general memory² layout of the A927ZET tag agrees to the EPCglobal C1G2 specification (see § [RD1]). The tag memory is logically subdivided into four distinct banks. Each bank is organized into 16-bit words.

Name	Bank	Size
User Memory	11b	17522 byte
TID (Tag-identification Data)	10b	208 bit
EPC (Electronic Product Code)	01b	512 bit
Reserved Memory	00b	512 bit

Tab. 3.1: Memory banks

² The figures describing the A927ZET memory bank configuration show the Memory bank bit address (not restricted to word boundaries). The register or memory location detailed descriptions show the Memory bank word address (restricted to word boundaries).



Tab. 3.2: Memory Bank Configuration

Reserved Memory

This bank contains the 32 bit Kill password and the 32 bit Access password according to the EPC Class 1 Gen 2 standard plus an User memory area of 432 bit.

		Initial Data
01F0 _h	⋮	01FF _h
⋮		all 0000 _h
50 _h	User area	5F _h
40 _h	Reserved	4F _h 0000 _h
30 _h	Access Passwd [15:00]	3F _h 0000 _h
20 _h	Access Passwd [31:16]	2F _h 0000 _h
10 _h	Kill Passwd [15:00]	1F _h 0000 _h
00 _h	Kill Passwd [31:16]	0F _h 0000 _h

Tab. 3.3: Bank 00 – Reserved Memory

EPC Memory

This bank contains a CRC-16 at memory address 00h to 0Fh, a Protocol-Control (PC) at memory address 10h to 1Fh (PC initial value: 3000h), and the EPC code.

01F0 _h	Zero Fill Area	01FF _h
80 _h		8F _h
70 _h	EPC Tag Encoding	7F _h
	⋮	
20 _h	EPC Tag Encoding	2F _h
10 _h	PC [15:00]	1F _h
00 _h	CRC-16 [15:00]	0F _h

Tab. 3.4: Bank 01 – EPC Memory

EPC TAG Encoding

EPC TAG Encoding [95:00]

EPC		Bank:01b				Word addr: 2h				R/W					
95		88	87										80		
Year [15:00]															
79			72	71									64		
Mount [7:0]						Day [7:0]									
63			56	55									48		
A927ZET Serial Number [15:00]															
47			40	39									32		
0000h															
31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
0000h															
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
0h				Ch				Ah				Eh			

TID Memory

TID Memory bank contains:

- Company ID.
- SAM Pointer: it allows to access to Sensor Address Map (SAM), which includes the information about the onboard sensor number and allocated memory area for each sensor.
- A927ZET Firmware (FW) release.
- A927ZET Serial Number.

00 _h	A927ZET Serial Number	CF _h
	⋮	
50 _h	A927ZET Serial Number	5F _h
40 _h	FW release	4F _h
30 _h	SAM Pointer [15:00]	3F _h
20 _h	SAM Pointer [31:16]	2F _h
10 _h	Company ID [15:00]	1F _h
00 _h	Company ID [31:16]	0F _h

Tab. 3.5: Bank 10 – TID Memory

Company ID

Company ID [31:00]

TID		Bank:10b				Word addr: 0h				R only					
31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
0h				0h				0h				0h			
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
5h				3h				5h				8h			

A927ZET Firmware release (FW)

The Firmware release register contains the revision number of the A927ZET firmware. Firmware revisions are denoted using a standard duplet of integers: Major and Minor.

A927ZET Firmware release (FW) [15:00]

TID		Bank:10b						Word addr: 4h						R only	
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Major [7:0]								Minor [7:0]							

A927ZET Serial Number

A927ZET Serial Number [127:00]

TID		Bank:10b						Word addr: 5h						R only	
127							120	119							112
								0000h							
111							104	103							96
								0000h							
95							88	87							80
								0000h							
79							72	71							64
								0000h							
63							56	55							48
								0000h							
47							40	39							32
								Year [15:00]							
31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
Month [7:0]								Day [7:0]							
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
A927ZET Serial Number [15:00]															

User Memory

USER Memory bank contains:

- NoS: Number of available on board sensors.
- SAM entries for each sensor. Each SAM entry contains the pointer to the beginning of the allocated memory and memory range for that specific sensor.
- Sensors memory mapped registers for Sensor descriptions. This section stores sensor identification, sensor resolution, correction data, and measurement range:
 - Temperature Sensor Characteristics (int)
 - Temperature Sensor Characteristics (ext)
 - Battery Sensor Characteristics
- Sensor memory mapped register for Sensor operation:
 - Temperature Sensor Configuration (int)
 - Temperature Sensor Configuration (ext)
 - Battery Sensor Configuration
- Sensor memory data record composed of time-stamps (if time-stamp storage is enabled) and sensor value:
 - Temperature data logging area (int) (4096 words)
 - Temperature data logging area (ext) (4096 words)
 - Battery data logging area (256 words)

	22390 _h	User area	2239F _h		
	⋮			⋮	
	213A0 _h			213AF _h	
	21390 _h		Battery data logging area 256 words	2139F _h	
	⋮				⋮
	203A0 _h				203AF _h
Battery Sensor Configuration	20390 _h			Last Samples Address	2039F _h
	20380 _h			Last Samples Value	2038F _h
	20370 _h			High Threshold	2037F _h
	20360 _h			Low Threshold	2036F _h
	20350 _h	Sample Time		2035F _h	
	20340 _h	Samples		2034F _h	
	20330 _h	Start Time [15:00]		2033F _h	
	20320 _h	Start Time [31:16]	2032F _h		
	20310 _h	Control	2031F _h		
	20300 _h	Status	2030F _h		
Battery Sensor Characteristics	202F0 _h	High Limit	202FF _h		
	202E0 _h	Low Limit	202EF _h		
	202D0 _h	Offset	202DF _h		
	202C0 _h	Precision	Date Type	202CF _h	
	202B0 _h	Resolution	Chem. Substance	202BF _h	
	202A0 _h	Sensor Attribute	Sensor Type	202AF _h	
	20290 _h	Temperature data logging area (ext) 4096 words		2029F _h	
	⋮			⋮	
		102A0 _h	Last Samples Address	102AF _h	
	Temperature Sensor Configuration (ext)	10290 _h	Last Samples Value	1029F _h	
10280 _h		High Threshold	1028F _h		
10270 _h		Low Threshold	1027F _h		
10260 _h		Sample Time	1026F _h		
10250 _h		Samples	1025F _h		
10240 _h		Start Time [15:00]	1024F _h		
10230 _h		Start Time [31:16]	1023F _h		
10220 _h		Control	1022F _h		
10210 _h		Status	1021F _h		
10200 _h		High Limit	1020F _h		
Temperature Sensor Characteristics (ext)	101F0 _h	Low Limit	101FF _h		
	101E0 _h	Offset	101EF _h		
	101D0 _h	Precision	Date Type	101DF _h	
	101C0 _h	Resolution	Chem. Substance	101CF _h	
	101B0 _h	Sensor Attribute	Sensor Type	101BF _h	
	101A0 _h	Temperature data logging area (int) 4096 words		101AF _h	
	10190 _h			1019F _h	
	⋮			⋮	
		1A0 _h	Last Samples Address	19F _h	
	Temperature Sensor Configuration (int)	190 _h	Last Samples Value	18F _h	
180 _h		High Threshold	17F _h		
170 _h		Low Threshold	16F _h		
160 _h		Sample Time	15F _h		
150 _h		Samples	14F _h		
140 _h		Start Time [15:00]	13F _h		
130 _h		Start Time [31:16]	12F _h		
120 _h		Control	11F _h		
110 _h		Status	10F _h		
100 _h		High Limit	FF _h		
Temperature Sensor Characteristics (int)	F0 _h	Low Limit	EF _h		
	E0 _h	Offset	DF _h		
	D0 _h	Precision	Date Type	CF _h	
	C0 _h	Resolution	Chem. Substance	BF _h	
	B0 _h	Sensor Attribute	Sensor Type	AF _h	
	A0 _h	Battery SAM Entry [15:00]		9F _h	
	90 _h	Battery SAM Entry [31:16]		8F _h	
	80 _h	Battery SAM Entry [47:32]		7F _h	
	70 _h	Temperature SAM Entry (ext) [15:00]		6F _h	
	60 _h	Temperature SAM Entry (ext) [31:16]		5F _h	
50 _h	Temperature SAM Entry (ext) [47:32]		4F _h		
40 _h	Temperature SAM Entry (int) [15:00]		3F _h		
30 _h	Temperature SAM Entry (int) [31:16]		2F _h		
20 _h	Temperature SAM Entry (int) [47:32]		1F _h		
10 _h			0F _h		
00 _h	NoS		0F _h		

Tab. 3.7: Bank 11 – USER Memory

A927ZET Sensor Characteristics Description

This section contains the description of sensors parameters:

- sensor type (code compliant to IEEE 1451)
- sensor data resolution
- sensor accuracy
- offset and measurement ranges

Sensor Attribute/Type

Temperature Sensor Attribute/Type (int) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: Ah R only

Temperature Sensor Attribute/Type (ext) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 101Ah R only

Battery Sensor Attribute/Type [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 202Ah R only

15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Sensor Type [7:0]								Sensor Attribute [7:0]							
								Temperature				Battery			
Sensor Attribute [7:0]								1				1			
Sensor Type [7:0]								29h - Celsius Temperature				22h - Voltage			

Sensor attribute 1: Time-stamp Sensor. Allows time-stamps (Unix representation) storage.

The sensor type codes are compliant to the rules specified in IEEE 1451:

Code	Base of Derived Value	Special Name	Symbol
22h	Electrical potential, potential difference, electromotive force	Volt	V
29h	Celsius Temperature	degree Celsius	°C

Resolution/Chemical Substance

Temperature Resolution/Chemical Substance (int) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: Bh R only

Temperature Resolution/Chemical Substance (ext) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 101Bh R only

Battery Resolution/Chemical Substance [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 202Bh R only

15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Chemical Substance [7:0]								Resolution [7:0]							
								Temperature				Battery			
Resolution [7:0]								16				16			
Chemical Substance [7:0]								RFU				RFU			

Precision/Data Type

Precision represents the sensor accuracy expressed in tenth of the sensor base unit:

- Temperature: 0.1 °C
- Battery: 0.1 V

Temperature Precision/Data Type (int) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: Ch R only

Temperature Precision/Data Type (ext) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 101Ch R only

Battery Precision/Data Type [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 202Ch R only

15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Data Type [7:0]								Precision [7:0]							
								Temperature				Battery			
Precision [7:0]								1				1			
Data Type [7:0]								RFU				RFU			

Offset

To obtain the effective value of the physical parameter, the Offset Value has to be added to the Sensor data value (stored in the sensor data logging area).

Temperature Offset (int) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: Dh R only

Temperature Offset (ext) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 101Dh R only

Battery Offset [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 202Dh R only

15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Offset [15:00]															
								Temperature				Battery			
Offset [15:00]								0				0			

Low Limit

Low Limit is the minimum measurable value of applied parameter. It is expressed in twos complement format.

Temperature Low Limit (int) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: Eh R only

Temperature Low Limit (ext) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 101Eh R only

Battery Low Limit [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 202Eh R only

15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Low Limit [15:00]															
								Temperature				Battery			
Low Limit [15:00]								FFCh (-20°C)				2 (2V)			

High Limit

High Limit is the maximum measurable value of applied parameter. It is expressed in twos complement format.

Temperature High Limit (int) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: Fh R only

Temperature High Limit (ext) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 101Fh R only

Battery High Limit [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 202Fh R only

15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
High Limit [15:00]															
								Temperature				Battery			
High Limit [15:00]								46h (70°C)				4 (4V)			

A927ZET Sensor Configuration Description

For each sensor this section contains:

- Status
- Control
- Start Time
- Samples
- Sample Time
- High Threshold / Low Threshold
- Last Sample Value
- Last Sample Address

Status

Status register is read-only register containing the status flags (memory full, upper limit violation and lower limit violation flags) and Hardware status/failure code.

Temperature Status Register (int) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 10h R only

Temperature Status Register (ext) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 1020h R only

Battery Status Register [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 2030h R only

15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
RFU Reserved for Future Use								HWF			LHV	LLV	RFU	F	

HVF – Hardware Failure

A927ZET general HW failure code:

- 0: No failure
- 7: Battery Low (Voltage < 2V)
- 6: Temperature measurement error
- other values: generic failure

LLV/LHV - Limit Low/High Violation Flag

LLV and LHV bits are used as flags of limit violations. Flags are cleared automatically when tag is reset.

LLV/LHV if enabled (Control register LLM/LHM = 1) go to 1 when Sensor measured value is below/above the Low/High Threshold values.

	Threshold register	Control register enable bit
LLV _{Temperature} (int)	Low – word addr: 16h	LLM bit – word addr: 10h
LLV _{Temperature} (ext)	Low – word addr: 1026h	LLM bit – word addr: 1020h
LLV _{Battery}	Low – word addr: 2036h	LLM bit – word addr: 2030h
LHV _{Temperature} (int)	High – word addr: 17h	LHM bit – word addr: 10h
LHV _{Temperature} (ext)	High – word addr: 1027h	LHM bit – word addr: 1020h
LHV _{Battery}	High – word addr: 2037h	LHM bit – word addr: 2030h

F – Memory Full Flag

F bit is raised by A927ZET when Sensor data logging memory is full.

Temperature memory size (int): 4096 words

Temperature memory size (ext): 4096 words

Battery memory size: 256 words

Control

Control register is the main configuration register. The behaviour of the sensor is mainly dependent on this register. Also resetting of sensor is done through one specific bit of this register.

Temperature Control Register (int) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 11h R /W

Temperature Control Register (ext) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 1021h R /W

Battery Control Register [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 2031h R /W

15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
RFU Reserved for Future Use					MM	SD	RST	L	D	TL	M	LHM	LLM	RFU	

MM – Memory Management

MM bit is used to control the tag behaviour in case of full memory. If this bit is clear, when the memory is full, the tag starts overwriting the memory: the tag retains the newer samples. If this bit is set, when the memory is full, the tag stops its logging activity: the tag retains the older samples. Default value is 0.

SD – Set Date

SD bit has to be set after saving the StartTime. Default value is 0.

RST - Reset

This bit has to be set when starting the new log. After tag receives a new configuration record with RST bit activated, it will reset the Samples register and do all the necessary operations to start a new log. It is automatically cleared by the tag when the required operation has been completed. Default value is 0.

L - Sensor Monitoring activated

L bit is used to control the sensor monitoring. If this bit is zero, the actual sensor value is never read. This bit turns on the system. If bit is activated, the sensor value is measured with interval defined in Sample Time register. Logging decision is done after measurement and it is dependent on the D/TL bit configuration. Default value is 0.

D - Data Logging activated

D bit is used to define if sensor value is stored into memory in case of data record is created. In most cases this bit needs to be set. If the time-stamp of specific event is the only concern, this bit can be left cleared. Default value is 0.

TL - Time stamp activated

TL bit is used to define if time-stamp is stored into memory when a data record is created. Default value is 0.

M - Mode

M bit is used for operating mode. Zero means continuous logging. Data record is created and logged always when sensor value is read (defined by Sample Time register). Bit one means that data record is created and logged only when limits are violated (and limit monitoring is turned on). Default value is 0.

LHM - Limit High Monitoring (on/off) / LLM - Limit Low Monitoring (on/off)

LHM and LLM bits are used to turn on/off the limit monitoring. This can be done even in continuous logging mode. In this case the limit violation flags in Status register are raised during logging (if limits are violated). It is fast to check the flags to determine if limits have been violated without need to read the whole memory. Default value is 0.

Start Time

Start Time register is the starting time of current log. Format of this register is Unix time-stamp format. Register can be written only when logging is not ongoing. Content of the register is totally dependent on the user since tag is not required to validate the value. Calculating the real time of logged data records is based on this time stamp.

Temperature Start Time (int) [31:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 12h R/W

Temperature Start Time (ext) [31:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 1022h R/W

Battery Start Time [31:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 2032h R/W

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
Start Time [31:16]															
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Start Time [15:00]															

Unix time-stamp format (or Unix time or POSIX time or Unix epoch) is the number of seconds that have elapsed since January 1, 1970 (midnight UTC/GMT), not counting leap seconds. The epoch timestamp 0 can be written in ISO 8601 format as: 1970-01-01T00:00:00Z. One epoch hour is 3600 seconds, one epoch day is 86400 seconds long, leap seconds are not calculated. The following table shows example values of Start Time register.

dec	hex	Meaning
0	0000 0000	January 1, 1970 (midnight UTC/GMT)
1197396494	475E D20E	December 11, 2007 (18:08:14 UTC/GMT)
-2147483648	8000 0000	December 13, 1901 (20:45:52 UTC/GMT)
2147483 647	7FFF FFFF	January 19, 2038 (03:14:07 UTC/GMT)

Samples

Samples register is a read-only register which gives the amount of data records in the memory. This register is incremented by the tag every time a data record is stored into memory. Samples is cleared by the tag during reset.

Temperature Samples (int) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 140h R only

Temperature Samples (ext) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 1024h R only

Battery Samples [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 2034h R only

15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Samples [15:00]															

Sample Time

Sample Time register is used to define the Sampling Time of the sensor expressed in seconds. At the same time it is the resolution of logging feature. The Number should be a multiple of 8 (minimum sampling time). The maximum sampling time is 65535 sec (≈ 18 hours). This register can be written only when logging is turned off.

Temperature Sample Time (int) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 15h R/W

Temperature Sample Time (ext) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 1025h R/W

Battery Sample Time [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 2035h R/W

15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Sample Time [15:00]															

High Threshold / Low Threshold

HighThreshold / LowThreshold registers define the allowed (or normal) range of sensor value. Sensor can be configured to monitor when sensor value is inside/outside these limits (see Fig. 3.1: A927ZET High/Low Threshold monitoring).

Temperature Low Threshold (int) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 16h R/W

Temperature Low Threshold (ext) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 1026h R/W

Battery Low Threshold [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 2036h R/W

15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Low Threshold [15:00]															

Temperature High Threshold (int) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 17h R/W

Temperature High Threshold (ext) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 1027h R/W

Battery High Threshold [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 2037h R/W

15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
High Threshold [15:00]															

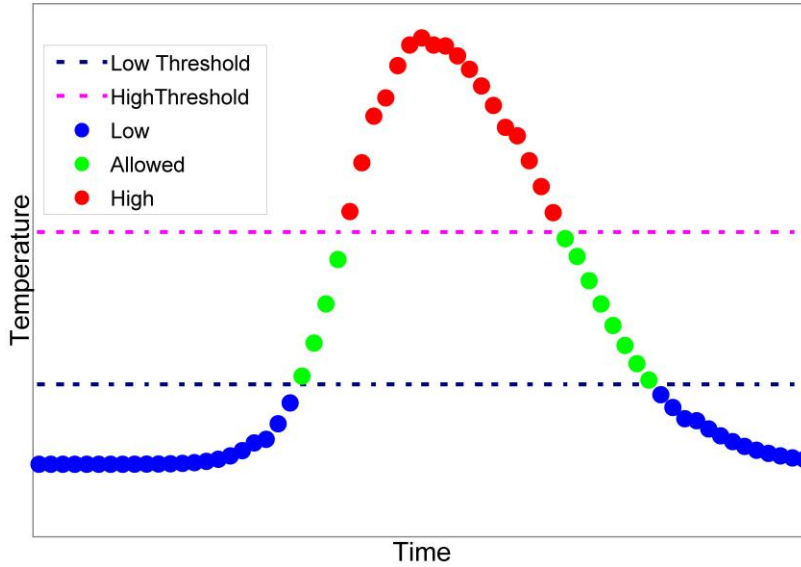


Fig. 3.1: A927ZET High/Low Threshold monitoring

Last Sampled Value

Last Sampled Value is the last sensor value measured (the logging decision is done after measurement and depends on the Tag storing mode). See § Tab. 3.8 and Tab. 3.9 (pag. 30) for more information about battery and temperature data format.

Temperature Last Sampled Value (int) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 18h R only

Temperature Last Sampled Value (ext) [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 1028h R only

Battery Last Sampled Value [15:00]

User Bank:11b Word addr: 2038h R only

15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Last Sampled Value [15:00]															

Last Sampled Address

Last Sampled Address is the memory address of the last stored data value.

A927ZET Data Logging area description

A data record is composed by a time-stamp and/or sensor value. Both are not required so one record can also be either one of these alone. Data record composition is defined by Control register.

Time-stamped Data is a 32 bit data expressed in Unix time-stamp format. It is the calculated real time of logged data record.

Sensors data value type is defined in the Sensor Characteristic section of the User memory:

	Temperature	Battery
Sensor Attribute	1 –Allows time-stamps storage	1 –Allows time-stamps storage
Sensor Type	41 – Celsius Temperature	34 – Voltage
Resolution	16 bit	16 bit
Precision	0.1°C ⁽³⁾	0.1 V
Offset	0°C	0 V
Low Limit	-20°C	2.0 V
High Limit	+70°C	4 V

Data format for temperature and battery are summarized in the following tables.

Temperature (°C)	Digital output (decimal)	Digital output (HEX)
70.0	700	02BCh
60.1	601	0259h
60.2	602	025Ah
20	200	00C8h
5	50	0032h
0.1	10	000Ah
0	0	0000h
-0,1	-1	FFFFh
-5,0	-50	FFCEh
-20,0	-200	FF38h

Tab. 3.8: Temperature data format

Voltage (V)	Digital output (decimal)	Digital output (HEX)
4.0	40	0028h
3.9	39	0027h
3.0	30	001Eh
2.5	25	0019h
2.0	20	0014h

Tab. 3.9: Battery data format

³ Typical

Registers use example

The following procedure could be repeated for the internal and external temperature sensor.

Suppose that the user wants to monitor the temperature trend for frozen food as follows:

Low Threshold (°C)	High Threshold (°C)	Sampling operating mode	Limit monitoring	Store Samples	Store Time-stamp	Sampling Interval (min.)
-20	-15	Continuous Mode	enabled	Yes	Yes	15

With this configuration the tag is continuously logging the measured data with an interval of 15 minutes. The tag stores the sensor data and the corresponding time-stamp. Violation of defined limits will raise an alert.

First of all, let's set the low and high threshold value of temperature. The data need to be converted in hex format:

	°C	HEX
Low Threshold	-20	FF38h
High Threshold	-15	FF6Ah

Then, set the Low/High Threshold registers:

- **Temperature Low Threshold:** set FF38h value in the USER memory, Bank 11b, Word address 16h (internal sensor) and Word address 1026h (external sensor)
- **Temperature High Threshold:** set FF6Ah value in the USER memory, Bank 11b, Word address 17h (internal sensor) and Word address 1027h (external sensor)

The sampling interval time, expressed in minutes, must be converted in seconds for the correct setting of the Sample Time register in User Memory, Bank 11b, Word address 15h (internal sensor) and Word address 1025h (external sensor):

	min	sec	HEX
Sample Time	15	900	0384h

Set the temperature start time register in the User memory, bank 11b, word address 12h (internal sensor) and Word address 1022h (external sensor). Suppose the date 15 Jun 2010 07:00, data need to be converted in Unix time-stamp format:

Human time	dec	HEX
Tue, 15 Jun 2010 07:00:00 GMT	1276585200	4C1724F0 h

Now configure the **Control Register**:

Turn on the limit monitoring by setting LHM (**Limit High Monitoring**) and LLM (**Limit Low Monitoring**) bits=1 in the Temperature Control Register in the USER memory, Bank 11b, Word address 11h (internal sensor) and Word address 1021h (external sensor).

In this way LLV (**Limit Low Violation Flag**) and LHV (**Limit High Violation Flag**) in the **Status register** bits go to 1 when the value of temperature measured by the sensor is below/above the defined values for the Low/High Threshold.

In this example we consider a **continuous** sampling operation mode, so set the bit L=1 and bit M=0 in the Temperature Control Register in the USER memory, Bank 11b, Word address 11h (internal sensor) and Word address 1021h (external sensor).

Then define the **storing operating mode** (Time-stamped data in this example) setting Control register bit D= 1, bit TL=1:

Set SD bit=1 (SD has to be set after saving the Start Time).

Set reset bit RST=1(this bit has to be set when starting the new log).

The control register is now set as follows:

15...11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
RFU	MM=0	SD=1	RST=1	L=1	D=1	TL=1	M=0	LHM=1	LLM=1		RFU

In this example, the sensor is logging with a sampling interval of 15 minutes. It is possible to verify temperature limits violation simply by reading LLV and LHV bits in the Status register, without the need of reading the whole logged memory.

4 TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Technical Specifications Table

Tag Type	Semipassive
RFID Interface	UHF EPC Class1 Gen2/ISO 18000-6C compatible
Reserved memory size	512 bit
EPC memory size	512 bit
TID memory size	208 bit
Reserved memory size	512 bit
User Memory size	17522 byte
Access control	yes
Memory retention	100 years
Memory endurance	10000 cycles
Read range	10m in air (2.5m on metal) @ 2W ERP
Frequency range	860 MHz ÷ 928 MHz
Write time	100 µsec
Alarms	User-configurable high temperature and low temperature alarms
Battery Life	3 years typical (depending on usage and operating temperature)
Battery Type	Li / MnO2 Model Renata CR 2450N
Operating temperature (int)	-30°C to +70°C
Storage temperature (int)	-40°C to +85°C
Absolute temperature range (int)	-40°C to +70°C
Operating temperature (ext)	-20°C to +70°C
Storage temperature (ext)	-40°C to +85°C
Absolute temperature range (ext)	-20°C to +70°C
Temp. Resolution	±0.1°C
IP Rating	IP67
Dimensions (L, W, H)	130.4 x 23.4 x 12.7 mm ³ (probe excluded)
Probe Length	50 cm
Weight	48 g

Tab. 4.1: A927ZET Technical Specifications



Warnings:

- Do not incinerate, the product contains lithium battery.
- The activation electric field for the tag is 0.5 V/m in the range from 800 MHz up to 1 GHz. Prolonged exposure to electric fields greater than this value must be avoided in order to preserve the battery life.

Air Link Protocol Characteristic

Physical Layer

The A927ZET tag in general satisfies the EPCglobal C1G2 physical layer protocol specification (see [RD1]) with exception of the following points:

- **Reader to tag data rates:** interrogator shall communicate using Tari value of 25 μ sec only. Tari values of 12.5 μ sec and 6.25 μ sec are not supported.
- **Tag to reader encoding:** the encoding format, selected in response to interrogator commands can be either FM0 or Miller (M=4) as specified in [RD1] chapter 6.3.1.3.2. Miller data encoding with M=2 and M=8 are currently not supported.
- **Tag to reader data rates:** the A927ZET tag supports tag to interrogator data rates and link frequencies as specified in the following table:

DR Divide Ratio	TRcal ⁽⁴⁾	LF Link Frequency	Encoding Type
8	200 μ sec	40 kHz	FM0
64/3	66.6 μ sec	320 kHz	Miller M=4
64/3	83.3 μ sec	256 kHz	Miller M=4
64/3	85.3 μ sec	250 kHz	Miller M=4

- **Session:** Session S1 has an infinite persistence time, so have the S2 and S3 sessions.
- **Commands:** all the EPC C1G2 mandatory commands are supported as well as the optional Access command.

⁴ TRcal: Tag-to-Interrogator calibration symbol

Typical Characteristics

A927ZET Battery Life

The A927ZET battery life depends on the working temperature range and on the sampling interval as follows:

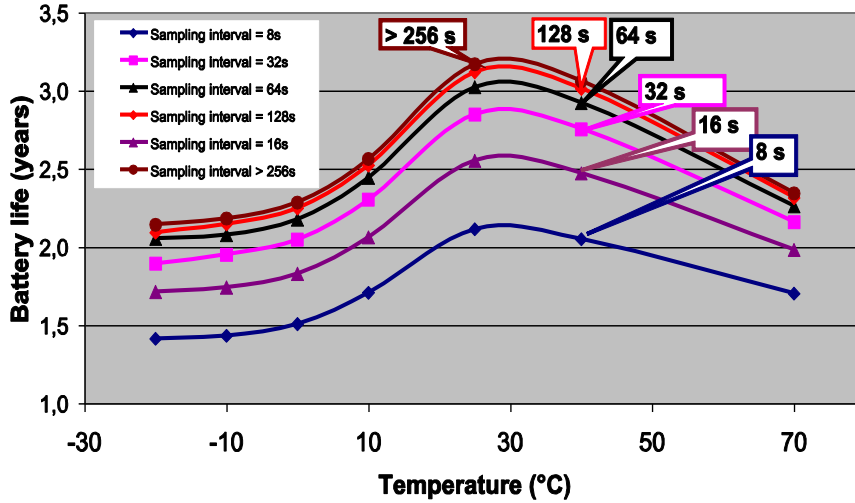


Fig. 4.1: A927ZET Battery life (typ.)

Response Time

In the following figure, the A927ZET temperature response times is shown.

T90 value is the time (measured in seconds) needed by the tag to reach 90% of the change in temperature. If the tag's temperature is plotted against time, an exponential graph will result, initially changing quickly then flattening out in the final stages.

If the tag at 25°C is placed into an environment at 70°C then the temperature change is 45°C (70°C -25°C). 90% of 45°C is 40,5°C so the T90 value will be the time taken for the tag to go from 25°C to 65,5°C (25°C + 40,5°C), as shown in the figure below:

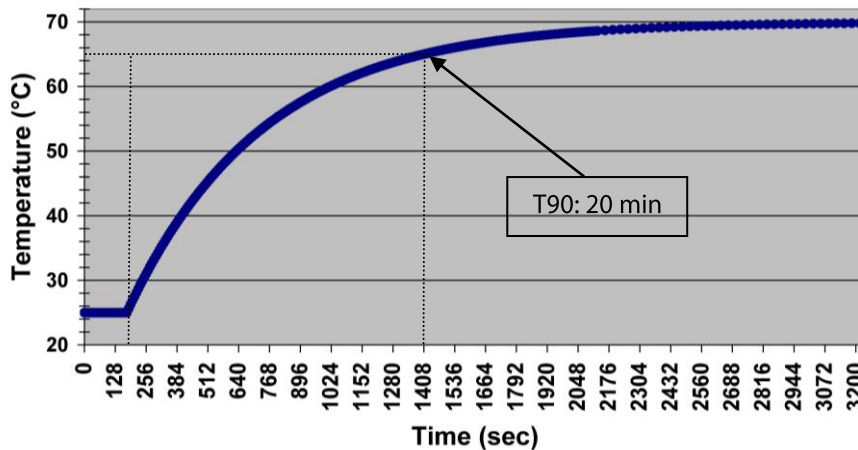


Fig. 4.2: A927ZET Response Time

Accuracy

The typical tag accuracy over the operating temperature range (from -30°C to +70°C) has an accuracy error curve. At high temperatures the magnitude of error slightly increases. The tag accuracy is of $\pm 0.1^\circ\text{C}$ (typical) and $\pm 0.75^\circ\text{C}$ (max).

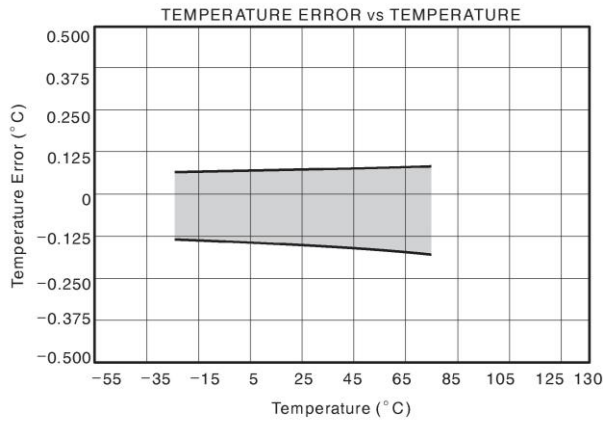


Fig. 4.3: Temperature error vs Temperature

The following figure shows the A927ZET accuracy at room temperature (25°C):

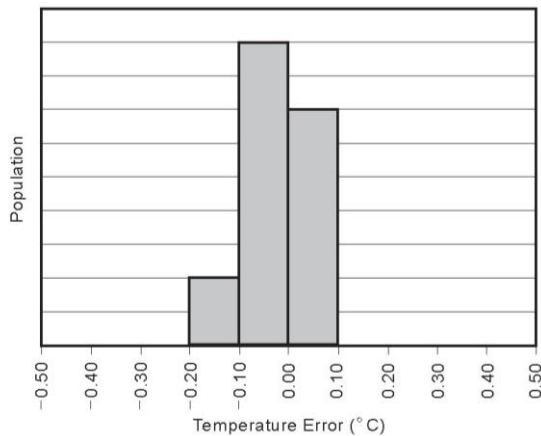


Fig. 4.4: Accuracy at 25°C

Theoretical read range

The read range depends on the frequency, as shown in figure below:

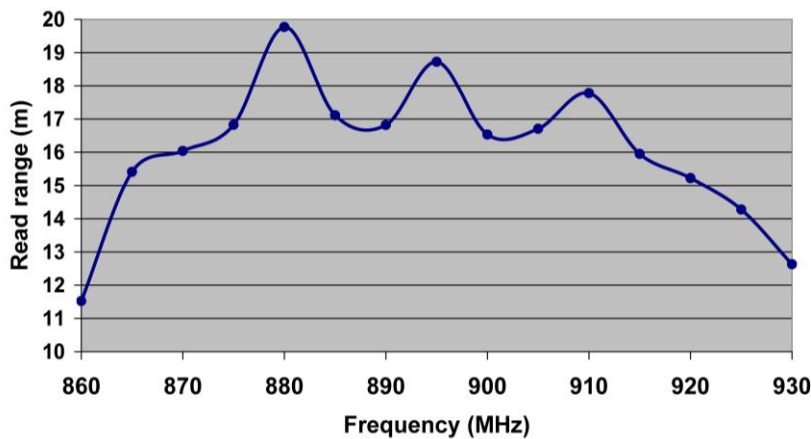


Fig. 4.5: A927ZET Theoretical read range at 2W ERP

5 REGULATORY COMPLIANCE

FCC Compliance

Not Required for UHF Semipassive Tag.

CE Compliance

Reference standard:

ETSI EN 301 489-1 V. 1.9.2:2011

EN 55032:2012

CEI EN 55024:2013

ETSI EN 302 208 V3.1.1:2017

CEI EN 60950-1:2007 +/A11:2010 +/A1:2012 +/A12:2012

CEI EN 50364:2011

EN 50581:2012

See § **A927ZET CE Declaration of Conformity** page 37 for the A927ZET CE Compliance Certificate.

EN 12830 Compliance

Reference standard:

EN 12830:1999 - Temperature recorders for transport, storage and distribution of deep frozen/quick frozen food and ice cream-Tests, performance and suitability.

Reference document: A927Z EN1230 Test report [RD2].

See § **A927ZET EN 12830 Declaration of Conformity** page 38 for the A927ZET EN 12830 Compliance Certificate.

Enclosure degree of protection

Reference standard:

CEI EN EN 60529

Reference document: TesLab 09B204A [RD3]

RoHS EU Directive

easy2log[®] A927ZET Temperature logger UHF semi-passive tag is compliant with the EU Directive 2011/65/CE on the Restriction of the Use of certain Hazardous Substances in Electrical and Electronic Equipment (RoHS2).

A927ZET

CE DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

We

CAEN RFID Srl
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Tel.: +39.0584.388.398 Fax: +39.0584.388.959
Mail: info@caenrfid.com
Web site: www.caenrfid.com

herewith declare under our own responsibility that the product:

Code: WA927ZETAAAA
Description: A927ZET - Temperature Logger UHF Semi-Passive Tag with External Probe

corresponds in the submitted version to the following standards:

ETSI EN 301 489-1 V. 1.9.2:2011
EN 55032:2012
CEI EN 55024:2013
ETSI EN 302 208 V3.1.1:2017
CEI EN 60950-1:2007 +/A11:2010 +/A1:2012 +/A12:2012
CEI EN 50364:2011
EN 50581:2012

and declare under our sole responsibility that the specified product meets the principle requirements and other applicable regulations of directives 2014/53/EU (RED) and 2011/65/EU (RoHS2)

Date: 11/07/2017


CAEN RFID Srl
Via Vetraia, 11
55049 VIAREGGIO ITALY
VAT IT 02032050466

Adriano Bigongiari (Chief Executive Officer)

On the basis of this declaration, this product will bear the following mark:



A927ZET

EN 12830 DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

We

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Tel.: +39.0584.388.398 Fax: +39.0584.388.959
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Web site: www.caenrfid.com

herewith declare under our own responsibility that the product:

Code: WA927ZETAAAA
Description: A927ZET - Temperature Logger UHF Semi-Passive Tag with External Probe

corresponds in the submitted version to the following standards:

EN 12830:1999 - Temperature recorders for transport, storage and distribution of deep frozen/quick frozen food and ice cream-Tests, performance and suitability.

According to the EN 12830:1999 standard, the classification of the devices is the following:

Climatic environment: D
Logger type: device with internal sensor to be used inside cold room
Temperature measurement operating range: -30°C to +70°C
Temperature measurement absolute range: -40°C to +70°C
Storage temperature range: -40°C to +85°C
Accuracy class: 1

Date: 11/07/2017


CAEN RFID Srl
Via Vetraia, 11
55049 VIAREGGIO - ITALY
VAT IT 02032050466

Adriano Bigongiari (Chief Executive Officer)

EN 12830 Compliance Matrix

§	Requirement	Compliance	Note
4.1	The means used by the thermometer must be independent of any temperature measurement which is used to control the refrigeration system	Yes	Independent stand alone self powered loggers
4.2	The measurement range of the sensors must be <-25 °C >15 °C with minimum span of 50°C	Yes	Temperature measurement operating range is -30°C to +70°C
4.3	The time and date of the beginning shall be readable and any settings which configure the recording shall be protected against un-authorized or accidental modification	Yes	All data inside memory can be password protected according to EPC Class1 Gen2 standard
4.4.1	At least the time and temperature shall be recorded. The place of measurement has to be indicated	Yes	Time and temperature are recorded. The user memory of the tag (54 byte) can be used to store the place of measurement
4.4.2	It shall be possible to identify and consult the charts and the recorded data. Records shall be available for at least one year	Yes	All records are identified and stored on the users system indefinitely
4.5	Devices with an autonomous power supply shall be marked as such with an indication of the temperature range. An indication of battery life is desirable	Yes	The recommended operating range is reported on the user manual. The battery charge status can be detected through RFID interface
4.6	The degree of protection shall be at least IP20, IP55 or IP65 for different environments	Yes	Degree of protection is IP 67 ⁵
4.8.5	Electrical power disturbances and susceptible to radiated electromagnetic field	Yes	See test report ⁶
4.9.2.1	Under rated operating conditions the recorder shall have a maximum error of ±1°C and a resolution of better than ±0.5°C	Yes	Resolution is 0.1°C. Temperature accuracy is +/-0.1°C (typical), +/-0.75°C (worst case) ⁷
4.9.2.2	The maximum recording interval for transport shall be 5m for recording durations shorter than 24 Hrs and 15m for 1-7 days and 60m for durations longer than 7 days. For storage, the recording interval shall be 60m	Yes	The recording interval is fully programmable from 8s to 18hours
4.9.2.3	The manufacturer shall specify the recording capacity as either duration at a given interval or as a number of readings	Yes	The recording capacity is 8k samples (temperature only) or 2k samples (temperature and timestamp)
4.9.2.4	The maximum relative timing error shall be better than 0.2% for up to 31 days and 0.1% for durations > 31 days	Yes	The maximum timing error is 0.01% ³
4.9.2.5	Response Time shall have a maximum response time of 60 min. (90%)	Yes	The response time is 20min. ³
4.9.3.1 Tab 3D	The standard operating range is -30 to +70 °C operationally and -40 to +85 °C for storage	Yes	See test report ³
4.9.3.2	The equipment shall withstand vibration from 5Hz to 8.6 Hz 10mm amplitude and 8.6Hz to 150 Hz acceleration of 3g	Yes	See test report ⁸
4.9.3.3	The equipment shall withstand shocks with the following characteristics: acceleration 10g, duration 10ms, number of shocks 1	Yes	See test report ⁴
4.10	The data shall be protected against alteration	Yes	All data inside memory can be password protected according to EPC Class1 Gen2 standard

⁵ TesLab s.r.l. - Environmental Test Report – A927Z UHF Semi-Passive Logger Tag - Ref. TesLab 09B204A

⁶ GSD s.r.l. – CE Test Report - A927Z UHF Semi-Passive Logger Tag - Ref. 29346A

⁷ CAEN RFID s.r.l. internal test report: A927Z EN 12830 Test Report – 01/03/2010

⁸ GSD s.r.l. – Vibration Test Report – A927Z UHF Semi-Passive Logger Tag - Ref. 29340